### International Travel to the US; Dialogue on the Current State of Play

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### Two cost scenarios

Human cost

Economic cost



#### Essential human service

- Two patients
  - 12 year old girl from the United Arab Emirates
  - Liver transplant from Saudi Arabia

- Patients can amplify the anger
- Or, they can become ambassadors of goodwill



#### **Economic Cost**

- International patient care grew at 11 percent per year for the last decade
  - One of top service exports in terms of growth rate
  - Reached about \$1.9 billion in 2001
  - Dropped by almost 25 percent by 2002 to \$1.4 billion – BEA data
  - Many factors global recession, SARS, political environment, visa security



### Multiplier effect

- For each dollar spent on health care, another two to three dollars downstream
  - Hotels
  - Airlines
  - In-city transportation
  - Interpreters
  - Restaurants and food markets
  - Shops
  - Cultural sites

- Hospital vendors
- Hospital support services international offices
- Banks
- Advertising and public relations firms
- Foreign news vendors
- Cable television
- Even architects, engineers and construction



# Strategies for change

- Industry has adapted
  - Diversified geographic focus
  - Diversified service lines
  - Diversified marketing approaches
- Made changes to thrive
  - Result: marketplace stabilization
- Patients are coming back but not at pre-9/11 levels



### But issues remain

- Scientists and researchers
  - China team cancels trip
  - Estimated cost at \$50,000 a researcher
- Medical Residents
  - Philadelphia Inquirer: 35.7 percent of residents arrive late; 11.4 percent at least one month late (Education Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates)
- Business relationships
  - Visa backlog costs US exporters more than \$30 billion since 2002 (The Santangelo Group)



# Competition from abroad

- Other countries filling the void
  - Middle Eastern patients to Germany, Britain
- White Paper on behalf of Singapore government – Australia, Thailand, Hong Kong and Malaysia all increasing marketing efforts
  - Asia growth rates Thailand, 15 percent; Malaysia,
    30 percent; US, -5 percent
  - Malaysia, 100,000 foreign medical patients
  - Thailand, 400,000 foreign patients



# Hospitals do their part

- Met with State, Commerce and Homeland Security
  - Letters to consulates
- Better inform each patient about the visa process
  - Emphasize need to plan
  - Provide a letter stating treating physician, expected duration of medical stay, estimated cost
- More proactive



# More help from government

- Already seeing progress; need to do more
- Better customer service
  - Airport screeners, consulate staff must be people friendly
- More resources on the front lines
  - More persons in the consulates; Mexican and Canadian borders
  - Better organization at the airport
- Streamline process for visitors previously granted security clearance
- Allow residents, researchers to go home and return



# Getting the word out

- Better worldwide public relations
- Advertising in trouble spots not just visa waiver countries
- Using US Ambassadors and their office
  - Coordinate visits of American physicians with local medical community, host medical meetings, visit local press, visit health ministries
- Put out a carefully transformed welcome mat

